

# The State of the Offshore Wind Market:

Opportunities for growth in the UK and beyond

Seb Rae  
RenewableUK

# The State of the Offshore Wind Market: Opportunities for growth in the UK & beyond

Seb Rae – Market Intelligence Manager, RenewableUK

**DEVELOP IT**

**GROW : OFFSHORE WIND**

Opportunities for manufacturers  
in the offshore wind market

**mas**  
manufacturing advisory service

# What is RenewableUK?

Formerly the British Wind Energy Association (BWEA) & has been representing the wind industry since 1978

- UK's leading not for profit renewable energy trade association
- Central point of information and a united representative voice for its members
- Conducts research, finds solutions, organises events, facilitates business development and networking, and promotes the benefits of wind and marine renewables to government, industry, the media and the public
- Has a large corporate membership ranging from small independent companies, to international corporations and manufacturers
- Members contribute to its activities through strategy & support groups
- To become part of the RenewableUK community visit the website at [www.renewableuk.com](http://www.renewableuk.com), e-mail [membership@RenewableUK.com](mailto:membership@RenewableUK.com) or telephone +44 (0)20 7901 3001 - you will be in excellent company

## Upcoming Networking & B2B opportunities



Conference & Exhibition | ACC, Liverpool, UK | 6–8 October 2015



Two-day course | RenewableUK, London, UK | 21-22 July 2015



Connect Event | TLT LLP, Bristol, UK | 10 September 2015



Conference & Exhibition | EICC, Edinburgh, UK | 23–25 February 2016



Conference & Exhibition | Edgbaston Stadium, Birmingham, UK | 28 January 2016

## Sponsoring Members



~500 corporate members across: Supply Chain, Services, O&M, Professional, Legal, Financial

# What can RenewableUK do for you?

## **Grow Your Business**

Enable Business Engagement

## **Meet the Right People**

Connect Hundreds of Organisations

## **Keep Up to Date**

Receive Information to Make Informed Decisions

## **Protect Your Future**

We Champion Your Industry

## **Achieve More**

Return on Investment



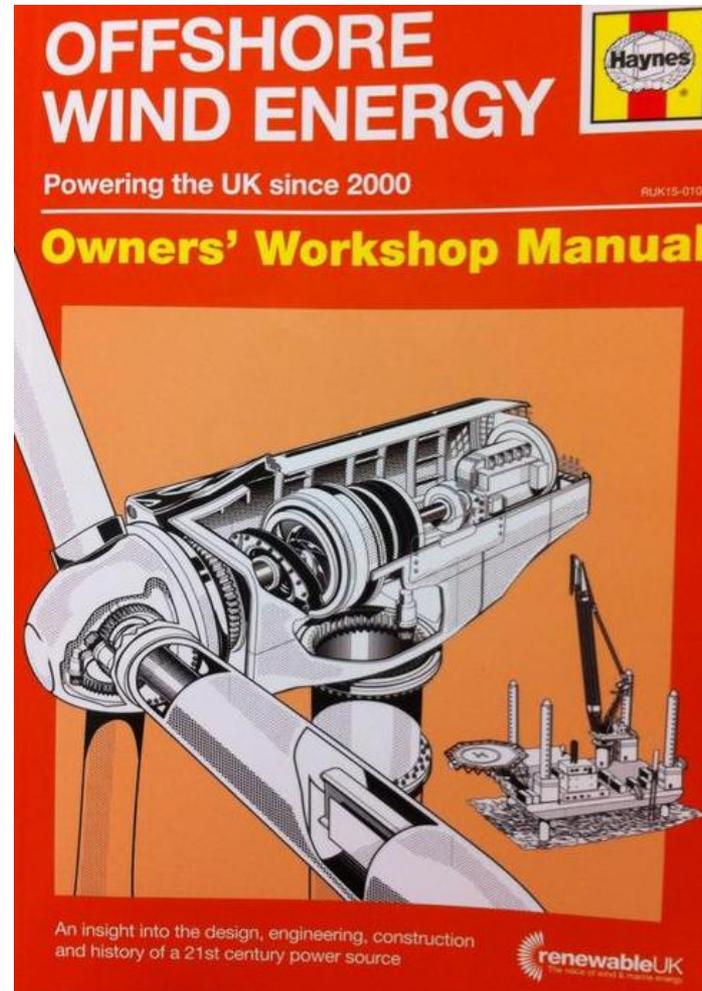
# What is an offshore wind farm?

## Offshore Processes in the Development, Installation & Operation of a Round 3 Wind Farm



- The Crown Estate own the rights to the seabed
- Offshore wind developers have secured leases for 60 years
- Profits from revenue earned by the Crown Estate from Offshore wind farms go to Her Majesty's Treasury (HMT)
- Before a wind farm can be built, it must be consented and a Financial Investment Decision (FID) will only be taken after a project has secured support from the government in the form of a Contract for Difference (Cfd)

# Look out for the new Haynes Manual

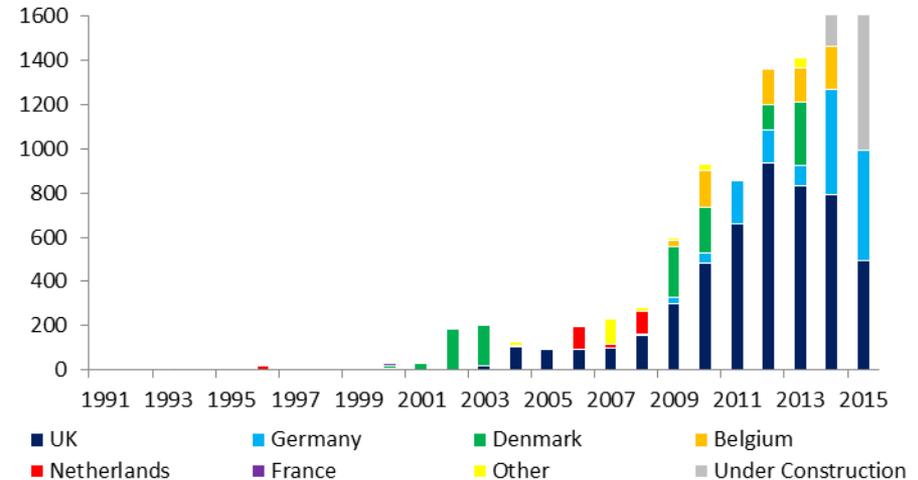


# The UK: Building on experience in 2015

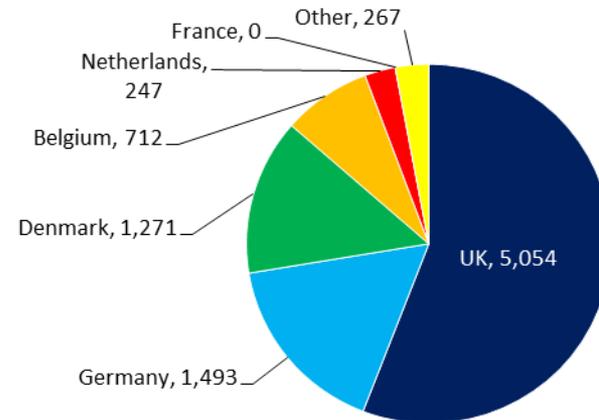
As an English company you are well positioned to take advantage of opportunities in the world's largest offshore wind market

- Fully commissioned offshore wind capacity in the UK is now over 5GW
  - ❑ 1,452 turbines operating across 26 offshore wind farms – more than the rest of the world combined
  - ❑ 3,544,375 homes powered (annual equivalent)
  - ❑ 13,000 people employed (full time, direct & indirect)
  - ❑ Remaining portfolio is in excess of 30GW
- The experience of British companies who have delivered this portfolio is now highly sought after in emerging markets across Europe

European Commissioning Activity by Country (MWs p.a.)



European Fully Commissioned Capacity by Country (MWs)

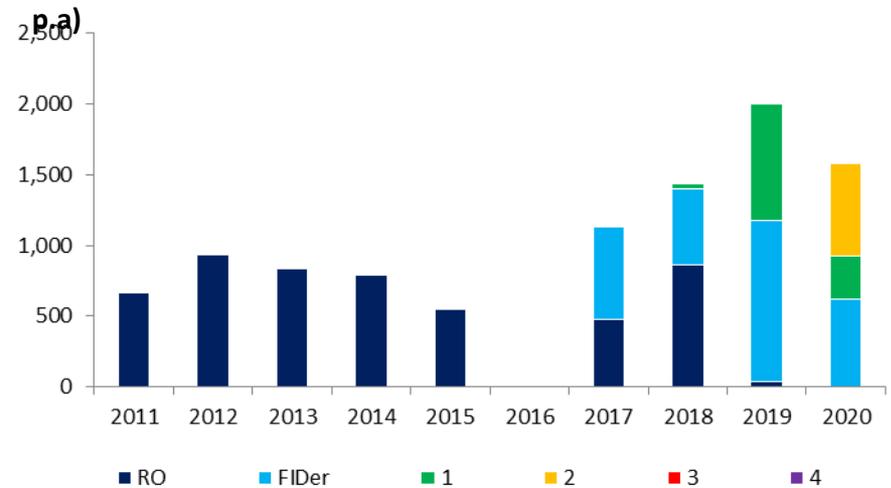


# The UK: Key policy milestones in 2015

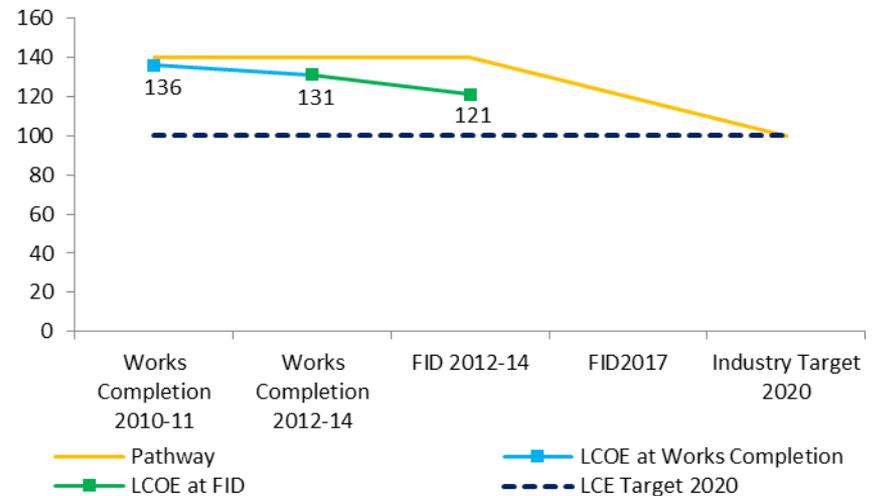
## Pipeline Visibility & Cost Reduction

- On course to install over 10GW of operational capacity by 2020
- First successful Contracts for Difference (Cfd) auction delivered two projects with a strike price of less than £120 per megawatt hour
  - ❑ East Anglia One £119.89
  - ❑ Neart na Gaoithe £114.39
- Industry progressing towards cost reduction:
  - ❑ From 2010-2014, the cost of offshore wind has fallen by 11%
  - ❑ The UK is ahead of schedule on its path to delivering the LCOE target of £100 per megawatt hour for projects reaching FID in 2020

UK Commissioning Activity & Forecast by Allocation Round (MWs p.a)



Offshore Wind Levelised Costs compared to the Pathways Study



# Policy Snapshot: FIDer

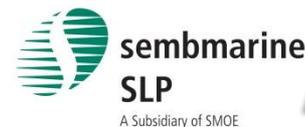
## Financial Investment Decision Enabling for Renewables (FIDer)

- x5 projects received early Cfds from government in 2014 to help consolidate the pipeline up to 2020:
  - Beatrice (SSE)
  - Dudgeon (Statoil; Statkraft; Masdar)
  - Burbo Bank Extension (Dong)
  - Walney Extension 1&2 (Dong)
  - Hornsea 1 (Dong)
- Facilitated inward investment decisions from:
  - Siemens (Hull)
  - MHI Vestas (Isle of Wight)
  - OSB UK Ltd (Teesside)
- Major contract wins:
  - JDR (framework agreement with Dong)
  - Briggs group (framework agreement with Dong)
  - Sembmarine (substation for Dudgeon)
  - OSB (transition pieces for Burbo Bank Extension)
  - MHI Vestas (turbines for Burbo Bank Ext., Walney Ext.1 & Navitus Bay\*)
  - Siemens (turbines for Dudgeon, Hornsea 1 & Walney Ext. 2)

### Inward Investment



### UK winners



# Policy Snapshot: Cfd

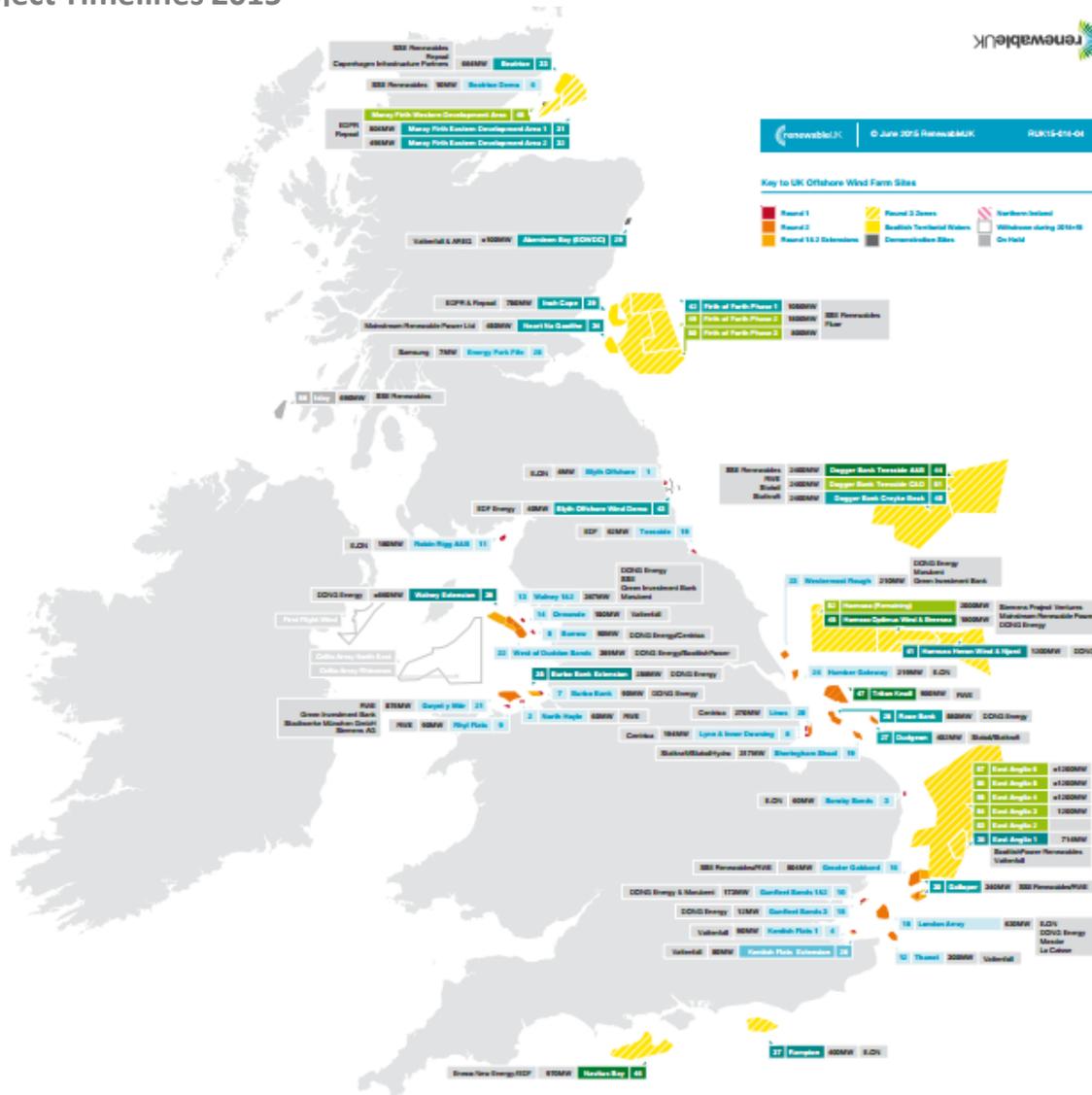
A policy framework that has been built to last

- Projects compete on price for a for the available budget in that year
- Clear & transparent milestones
  - Milestone Delivery Date (10% of total project spend must be allocated 1 year after Cfd award)
  - Target Commissioning Date (project must deliver within 1 year of this date)
- In order to participate in an auctions, developers are required to submit supply chain plans that address:
  - Competition
  - Innovation
  - Skills
- East Anglia 1:
  - Committed to 50% UK content
- Neart na Gaoithe:
  - First commercial deployment of the new Offshore Transformer Module from Siemens T&D



# Where are the UK projects?

RUK Offshore Wind Project Timelines 2015



Source: [RenewableUK](http://RenewableUK)

# When are the UK projects delivering?

RUK Offshore Wind Project Timelines 2015



Offshore Wind Project Timelines 2015

Offshore Wind Project Timelines 2015



Reference (Row)	Project	Current Phase	MW	Number of Turbines	Foundation	Through Jacket	Crane	On Construction
1	Blyth Offshore	Operational	4	2	*			NAIAC
2	North Hoyle	Operational	60	30	*			NAIAC
3	Scroby Sands	Operational	60	30	*			NAIAC
4	Kentish Flats 1	Operational	90	35	*			NAIAC
5	Barnes	Operational	90	30	*			NAIAC
6	Scarillon Demonstrator	Operational	10	3	*			NAIAC
7	Burns Bank	Operational	90	25	*			NAIAC
8	Llyn & Inner Cowling	Operational	194	54	*			NAIAC
9	Royal Flats	Operational	90	25	*			NAIAC
10	Gunfleet Sands 1	Operational	108	30	*			NAIAC
10	Gunfleet Sands 2	Operational	65	18	*			NAIAC
11	Robin Rigg A&B	Operational	180	60	*			NAIAC
12	Thornet	Operational	300	100	*			NAIAC
13	Walney (Phase 1 & Phase 2)	Operational	367	102	*			NAIAC
14	Ormonde	Operational	150	30	*			NAIAC
15	Demo Gunfleet 3	Operational	12	2	*			NAIAC
16	Greater Gabbard	Operational	504	140	*			NAIAC
17	Shetland Sheaf	Operational	317	86	*			NAIAC
18	London Array	Operational	500	175	*			NAIAC
18	Tesside	Operational	60	21	*			NAIAC
20	Linx	Operational	270	75	*			NAIAC
21	Goytyr Mör	Operational	576	160	*			NAIAC
22	West of Duddon Sands	Operational	389	106	*			NAIAC
23	Westermost Rough	Operational	210	35	*			NAIAC
24	Humber Gateway	Operational	219	73	*			NAIAC
25	Demo Energy Park File	Operational	7	1	*			NAIAC

Reference (Row)	Project	Current Phase	MW	Number of Turbines	Foundation	Through Jacket	Crane	On Construction	Days/Year	Days/Year	Days to Start/End
26	Extn Kentish Flats Extension	Construction	50	15	*			NAIAC	4.5	8.5	
27	2 Dudgeon	Consented	402	67	*			NAIAC	18-27	35	
28	2 Race Bank	Consented	580	91	*			NAIAC	4-22	32	
29	Demo Aberdeen Bay (EDWDC)	Consented	<100	11						25	3
30	Extn Gullspier	Consented	340	55-68						30	40
31	3 Moray Firth—Eastern Dev Area 1	Consented	504	45-62	*			NAIAC		42	22
32	3 Moray Firth—Eastern Dev Area 2	Consented	496	45-62	*			NAIAC		45	22
33	STW Beatrice	Consented	664	84-86	*			NAIAC		45	18.4
34	STW Roset na Gasathie	Consented	450	<75	*			NAIAC		56	38
35	Extn Barlow Bank Extension	Consented	258	32	*			NAIAC		6.7	8
36	3 East Anglia Offshore Wind 1	Consented	714	80-102	*			NAIAC		43	
37	3 Ramsgate	Consented	400	116	*			NAIAC		30	17
38	Extn Walney Extension	Consented	<600	<90	*			NAIAC		30	56
39	STW Inch Cape	Consented	750	95-110	*			NAIAC		50	22
40	3 Dogger Bank Croyke Beck	Consented	2400	400				HACC		27	140
41	3 Hornsnes—Heron Wind & Hord	Consented	1200	150-240	*					30	130
42	3 Firth of Forth Phase 1	Consented	1050	<150	*					55	40
43	Demo Blyth Offshore Demo	Consented	40	5	*			DHO		37	6
44	3 Dogger Bank Teesside A&B	Planning	2400	400				HACC		27	130
45	3 Hornsnes Optima Wind & Beesna	Planning	1800	260						35	120
46	3 Northey Bay	Planning	970	<121	*			NAIAC		37	25
47	2 Tilton Knoll	Planning	900	75-150	*			NAIAC		18	42

5.05GW

operating wind farms

0.05GW

wind farms under construction

11.01GW

wind farms with planning permission

With thanks to developers, the Offshore Wind Programme Board, the Offshore Wind Industry Council, The Crown Estate and Le Tote Maps.

6.07GW

wind farms in the planning process

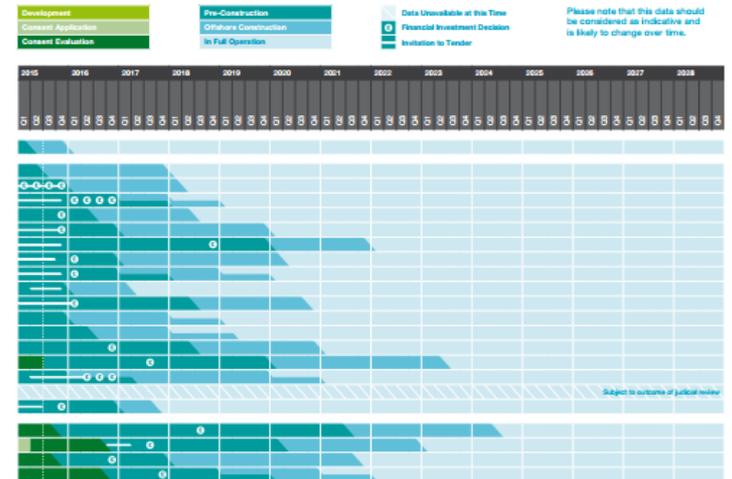
14.2GW

wind farms in development

1GW

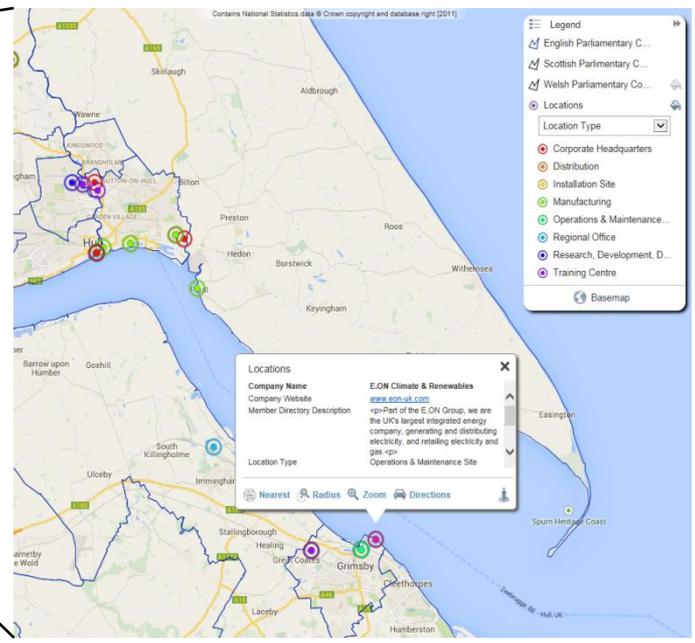
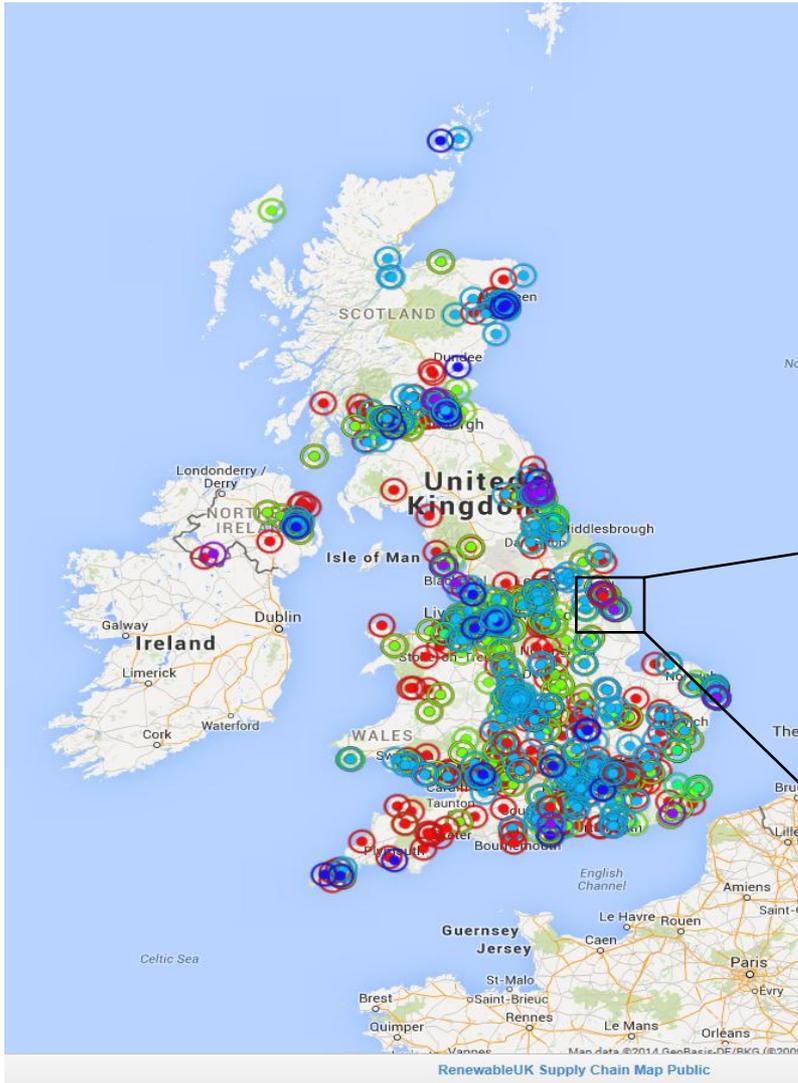
powers 701,301 homes per annum

Phases of Offshore Wind Farm Development



# What does the UK supply chain look like?

RUK Supply Chain Map



Source: [RenewableUK](http://RenewableUK)

# Europe: A £50bn CAPEX market to 2020

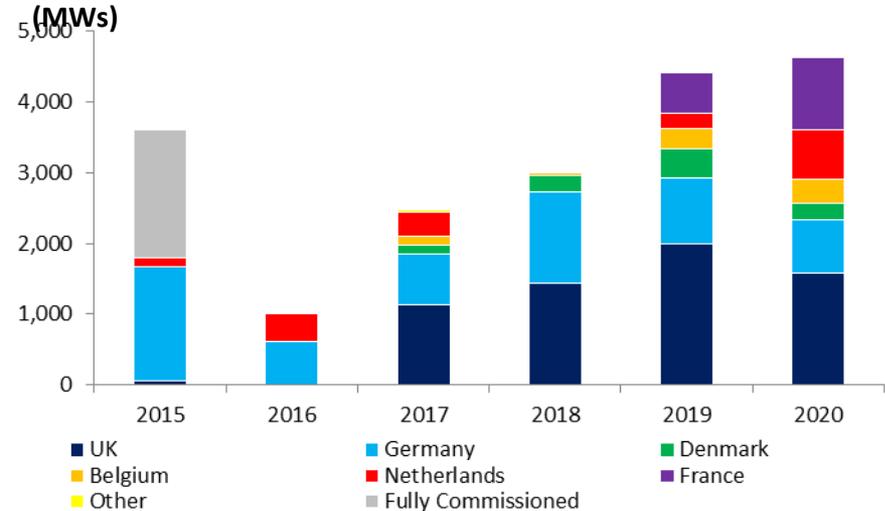
## across Europe

From a UK base you are well placed to win domestic business & to export into the largest commercial opportunity in the world

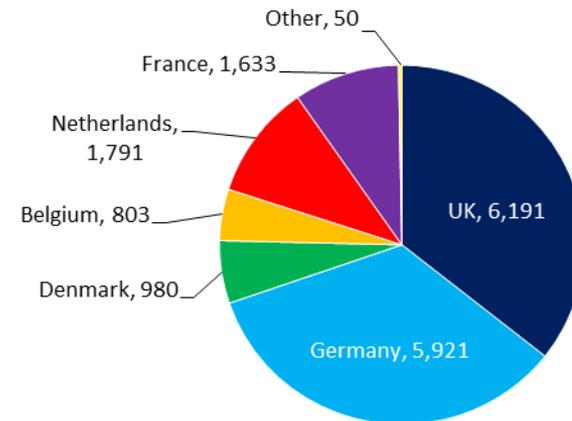
Significant commercial opportunity for English based businesses over the next 5 years:

- Up to £12bn worth of component supply and construction contracts in the UK
- O&M estimated to be worth £850m per annum by 2020 in the UK – will require companies experienced in managing and delivering offshore O&M activities
- £40bn worth of component supply and construction contracts expected across the rest of Europe
- x7 key UK projects contracting over the next 9 months:
  - ❑ Race Bank (580MW)
  - ❑ Walney Extension (660MW)
  - ❑ Galloper (336MW)
  - ❑ Beatrice (664MW)
  - ❑ East Anglia 1 (714MW)
  - ❑ Neart na Gaoithe (448MW)
  - ❑ Hornsea 1 (1200MW)

European Cum. & Annual Commissioning Forecast by Country



European New-build Forecast by Country (MWs)



# When are the European projects delivering?



## Germany: The projects

By 2020 6.5 GW of projects are expected to be operational



Wind Farm	Owner(s)	Capacity (MWs)	Turbine	2014	2015	2016	2017
Hooksiel	BARD	5	BARD 5MW				
Alpha Ventus 1	EWE; E.ON; Vattenfall	30	Senvion 5MW				
Alpha Ventus 2	EWE; E.ON; Vattenfall	30	Adwen 5MW		5 year service agreement		
Baltic 1	EnBW; Consortium of Municipalities	48	Siemens 2.3MW				
BARD Offshore 1	BARD; Ocean Breeze	400	Bard 5MW				
Riffgat	EWE; Enova	108	Siemens 3.6MW	5 year service agreement			
Meerwind	Blackstone; WindMW	288	Siemens 3.6MW	5 year service agreement			
DanTysk	Vattenfall; SWM	288	Siemens 3.6MW		5 year service agreement		
Nordsee Ost	RWE	295	Senvion 6MW		5 year service agreement		
Borkum West 2.1	Trianel	200	Adwen 5MW		5 year service agreement		
Global Tech 1	SWM; HSE; Axpo; Esportes Offshore; FC Wind; Windreich; GTU; Norderland	400	Adwen 5MW		5 year service agreement		
Baltic 2	EnBW Macquarie	288	Siemens 3.6MW		5 year service agreement		
Borkum Riffgrund 1	Dong; Kirkbi; Olicon	312	Siemens 4MW		5 year service agreement		
Amrumbank West	E.ON	288	Siemens 3.6MW		5 year service agreement		
Butendiek	Marquart; Siemens; PKA A/S; Industriens Pension; WPD	288	Siemens 3.6MW		10 year service agreement		
Godø Wind 1&2	Dong	582	Siemens 6MW			5 year service agreement	
Sandbank	Vattenfall; SWM	288	Siemens 4MW	FID		5 year service agreement	
Nordergrunde	WPD	111	Senvion 6MW		FID	5 year service agreement	
Wikingen	Iberdrola	350	Adwen 5MW	FID		5 year service agreement	
Nordsee 1	Northland; RWE	332	Senvion 6MW		FID	5 year service agreement	
Veja Mate	Laidlaw Capital	402	Siemens 6MW		FID	5 year service agreement	
Arlona-Becken Sudost	E.ON	385	Tbc	Grid Agreed	FID		
Borkum West 2.2	Trianel	200	Adwen 5MW	Grid Agreed		FID	
Borkum Riffgrund 2	Dong	450	MHI Vestas 6MW	Grid Agreed		FID	
Hohe See	EnBW	450	Tbc	Grid Agreed		FID	
Deutsche Bucht	Laidlaw Capital	210	Adwen 5MW			FID	
MEG 1	DEME; Windreich	400	Adwen 5MW				34 year service agreement

Total Fully Operational June 15  
Under Construction 15  
By 2020

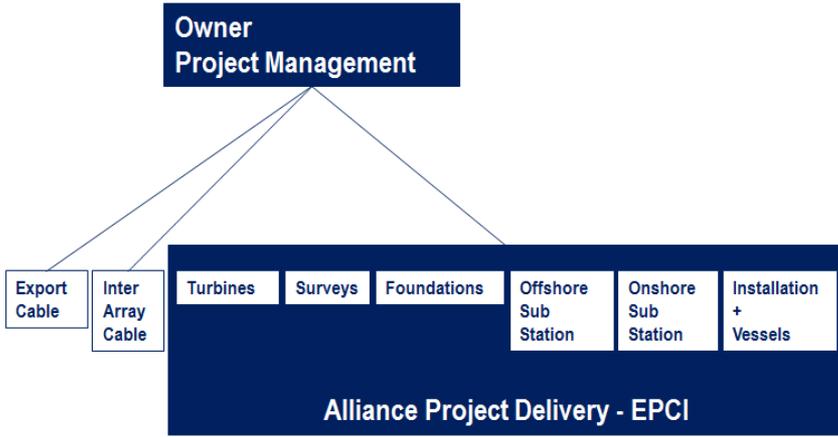
7,428  
1,493  
2,358  
7,428

\*This figure represents all projects with grid connections to 2020. This is more than is required to deliver the Federal Government's cap of 6.5GW by 2020. For this reason the German Federal Network Agency may look to manage capacity in order to work within this cap.

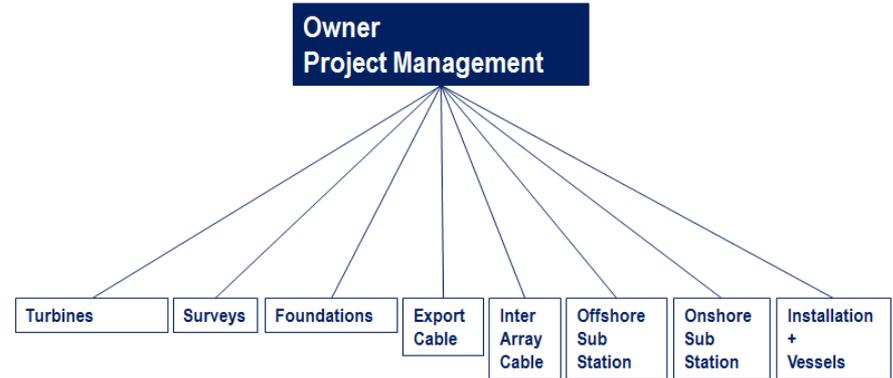
# Contracting structures

Contracting structures vary from project to project – make sure you understand who your end customer is

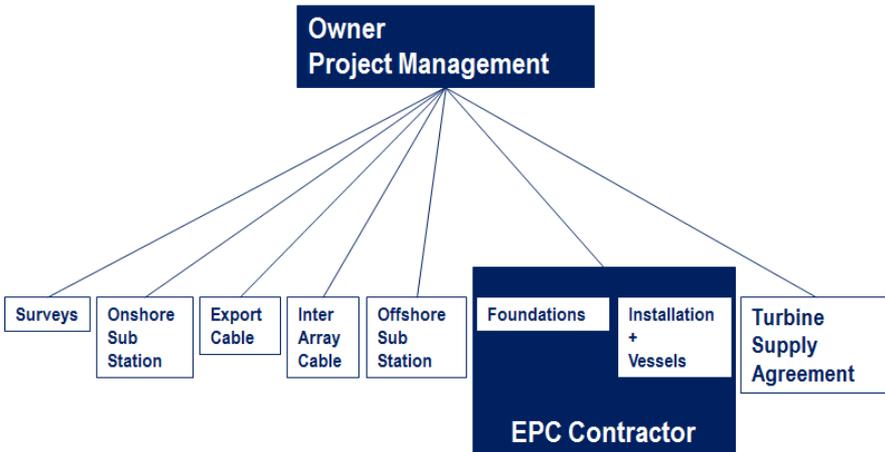
## Alliance Project Delivery



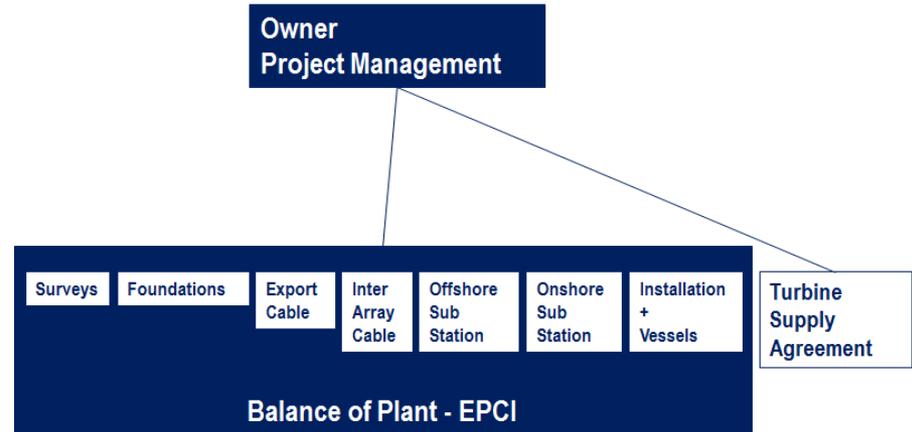
## Multi-Contract Approach



## Foundation EPC



## Balance of Plant EPCI



# Procurement Portals

Company or project specific procurement portals are widespread & are usually the a good place to start



## Method Used\*

Developer or Tier1 Supplier	Sellicha	UVDB	F-PAL	OJEU –	Company Website	Meet the Buyer events	Advertise in Trade Publications	Other	Notes
E.ON Climate & Renewables		Yes			Yes	Yes		Yes	<a href="#">Procurement information page</a>
Mainstream Renewable Power					Yes			Yes	<a href="http://www.smartwind.co.uk/register.aspx">http://www.smartwind.co.uk/register.aspx</a>
DONG Energy	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes			Yes (CORDEX & Achilles hosted)	<a href="#">How to become a supplier to DONG Energy Wind Power</a>
EDF Energy Renewables		Yes		Yes	Yes			Yes	<a href="#">Supply Chain Opportunities</a> <a href="#">Supplier Portal</a>
SSE Renewables		Yes		Yes	Yes – Supplier register			Yes	<a href="#">SSE Supplier Registration System</a>
Forewind	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes			Yes	<a href="http://www.forewind.co.uk/suppliers/">http://www.forewind.co.uk/suppliers/</a> <a href="http://www.forewind.co.uk/zone-development/suppliers.html">http://www.forewind.co.uk/zone-development/suppliers.html</a> <a href="#">Supplier relations</a>
Vattenfall				Yes	Yes-Supplier bank			Yes	<a href="#">Vattenfall Supplier Bank</a>
RWE npower renewables		Yes			Yes	Yes		Yes	<a href="#">RWE Supplier Portal</a>
Scottish Power				Yes	Yes			Auction tool	<a href="#">Becoming a ScottishPower Supplier</a> <a href="#">ScottishPower Supplier Registration</a>
EDPR					Yes- Supplier register			Yes	<a href="#">EDPR Supplier Registration</a>

\*further details on method used:

Sellicha- Nordic Utility Qualification System and Vendor Database

UVDB- Utility Vendor Database (UVDB)

F-PAL- First Point Assessment

OJEU- Official Journal of EU

Other- This may include direct contact at networking & trade events, internet searches, review of experience on projects

<http://www.achilles.com/en/Norway/>

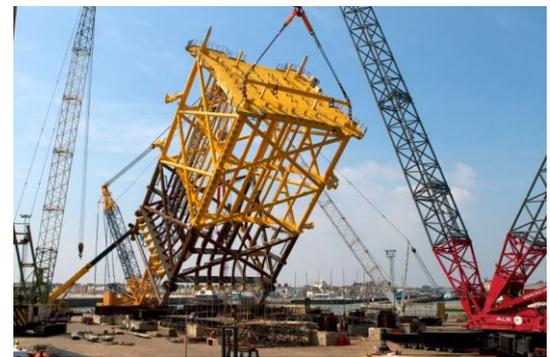
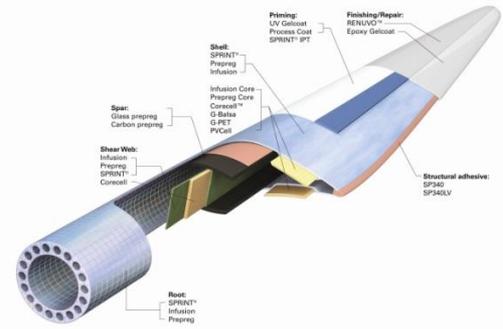
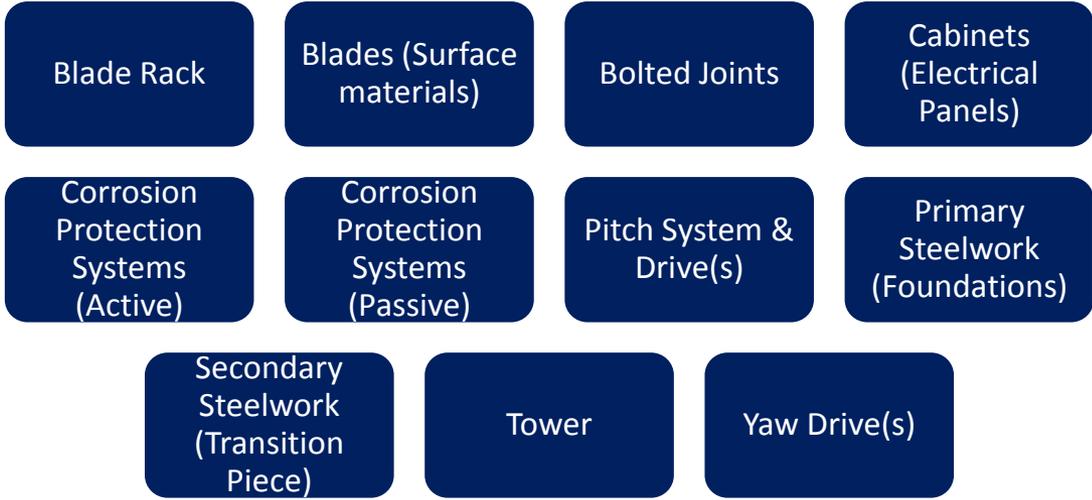
<http://www.achilles.com/en/uk/UVDBsupplier/>

<http://www.achilles.com/en/FPAL/>

<http://www.ojeu.eu/>

# What components are required?

Do you know when your components & services are required & where they end up on a wind farm?



# What is required – Capability

Do you know whether you have the capability to supply quality products & services to a an increasingly competitive sector?

## Technical Description (Coatings)

Any method used to provide an in-built defence (e.g. coatings) against the corrosive nature of the natural elements. Note: the following info only covers the provision of coating materials themselves, and not the preparation and application which is usually carried out under subcontract at fabricators' yards

### Materials

Oxides, phosphates, electrolytic coatings, epoxy resin, polyurethane, ethyl silicate, silicons, zinc, cement

Etc...

### Standards

DIN EN ISO 804  
DIN EN ISO 150 12944

Etc...

### Dimensions

Greatest volume market for coating systems will be for the **Towers & Transition Pieces**  
- A 3.6MW tower has total area 3,000 – 4,000m<sup>2</sup>

Etc...

### Potential Customers & Suppliers

OSB Ltd, Sif & Smulders  
MHI Vestas, Siemens  
MTL Group, Barrier Group  
Mabey Bridge & Wind Towers Scot.

Etc...

### Barrier to Entry

Fabricators and WTG OEM's usually have preferred suppliers for coatings, and a level of industry conservatism exists against new products

Etc...

### Approval Lead-time

1-2yrs if existing supplier of field proven coatings to offshore industry

Etc...

# Support: GROW:Offshore Wind

GROW:Offshore Wind can help companies based in England open doors within the offshore wind sector

Supported by the Department of Business, Innovation & Skills (BIS), GROW:Offshore Wind has supported over 1000 companies over the last 18 months across a wide range of projects including business development, progressing innovation and assisting with capital investments. We have matched funding available to support a wide range of business projects that can help your company develop in the offshore wind sector from your products, processes and people to supply chains and the markets you operate in. Typical projects include:

Projects that are in scope include:

- Business Development
- Patents and intellectual property
- Product design and development
- Prototyping, testing & trials
- Supply chain assessment, design and development
- Specialised training
- Bid writing, support with pre-qualification
- Market development to identify new sales channels and opportunities
- Bespoke/product specific tooling (made in the UK)
- Specialised software development

For more information and to arrange a free business capability review register your interest at [www.growoffshorewind.com](http://www.growoffshorewind.com), email [growoffshorewind@mymas.org](mailto:growoffshorewind@mymas.org) or telephone +44 (0) 207 728 2738

\* Projects and size of grants are subject to eligibility and scope criteria that we will discuss and review with you to make sure you meet the necessary conditions

## Case Study - Funding Support H&Askham's Growth

- 2014 saw a number of major electrical engineering projects – worth several £millions – successfully completed in renewable energy, including the Global Tech 1 offshore wind farm, Dan Tysk offshore wind farm (both located in Germany), Whitland solar farm (UK) and the London Array offshore wind farm in Kent
- H&Askham is a Kent-based electrical installation specialist, offering a full range of electrical installation services for customers involved in civil engineering, rail and renewable energy

David Pierce, General Manager, continued:

- “The generous funding and support from GROW:OffshoreWind is allowing the business to pursue a number of opportunities that will not only help us develop as a business, but will also create jobs as we further expand our team.”

## Programme Partners



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